



shaping the future of optics

Optotune ELM-25-3.2-18-C

Test report

November 2025
Amir Saba, Application Engineer

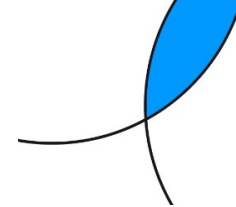
Optotune Switzerland AG | Bernstrasse 388 | CH-8953 Dietikon | Switzerland
Phone +41 58 856 3121 | www.optotune.com | info@optotune.com

Summary

- **Working distance (WD) range of 200mm-Inf (Shorter WD possible)**
- **Performance close to the Nyquist rate of 2.74 μ m pixel size**
 - Resolution >170 lp/mm for center of the image across the WD tuning range
 - Resolution >140 lp/mm across the field and WD tuning range
- **FP-sensitivity: 200mm-Inf WD with only 3.6dpt range**
- **Very negligible field curvature and distortion**
 - Distortion is <1%
- **Vignetting level of ~29%**
- **10% resolution degradation due to the gravity-coma for horizontal optical axis**
- **Very good polychromatic performance**
 - Performance very similar between white and blue backlights



ELM-25-3.2-18-C Datasheet



Lens module specifications

	EL-12-30-TC-VIS-16D	EL-7-20-TC-VIS-14D	
Effective focal length		24.5	mm
F/# (fixed)	3.2	3.7	
Maximum sensor format		1.1	inch
Maximum image circle (Φ)		18	mm
Lifecycles (10-90% sinusoidal)		>1'000'000'000	cycles
FOV for 1.1" sensor	Diagonal	40.0	°
	Horizontal	28.8	°
	Vertical	28.8	°
Back focal length (BFL)		13.53	mm (in air)
Optical distortion		<0.5	%
Pixel size (recommended)		2.74	μm
Wavelength range		420-900	nm
Relative illumination	>86	>89	%
Max chief ray angle	10.2	9.5	°
Working distance (WD) range ¹		200 to inf	mm
Optimal WD		1000	mm
WD at 0 dpt		inf	mm
Mount		C-mount	
Filter thread		M49x0.5	
Connector type		Hirose (6 pins)	
Total track length (TTL)		142.5	mm
Dimension (Φ x L)		60.2 x 129.0	mm
Weight		555	g
Operating temperature		-20 to +65	°C
Storage temperature		-40 to +85	°C

Focus tunable lens specifications

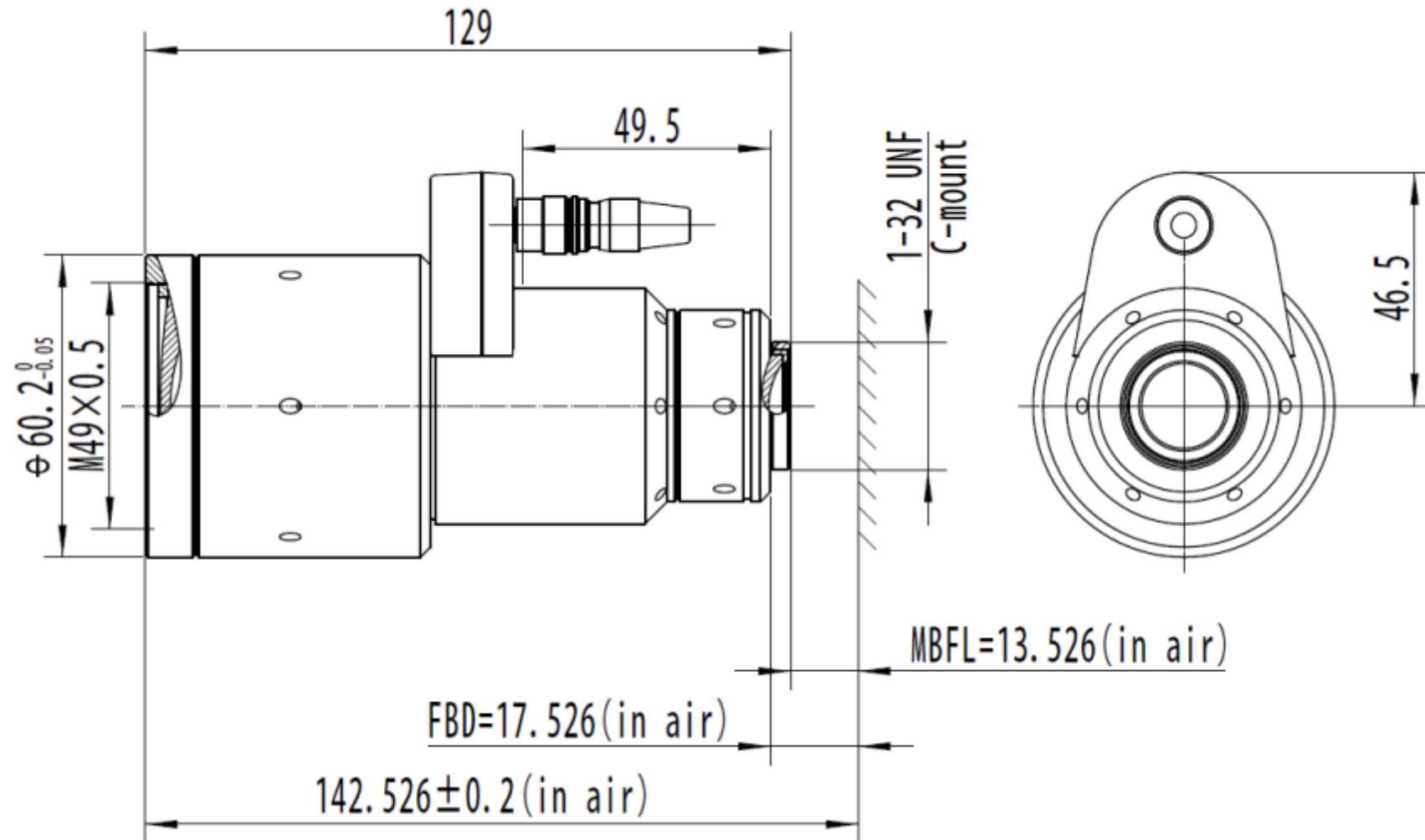
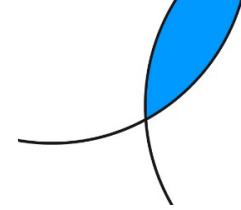
	EL-12-30-TC-VIS-16D	EL-7-20-TC-VIS-14D	
Focal power range (@25°C)	-6 to +10	-6 to +8	dpt
Focal power range for module WD range		0.0 to +3.6	dpt
Temperature sensor and EEPROM		Yes	
Control current (typical)		-250 to +250	mA
Max. control current		-300 to +300	mA
Motor coil resistance @ 30°C	15	12	Ω
Absolute maximum voltage (coil)	6	6	V

Electrical layout

Hirose connector (HR10G-7R-6PB)	Function	Sensor pins	
Pin 1	Control current +	-	
Pin 2	Control current -	-	
Pin 3	Ground	1-4	
Pin 4	Vcc (3.0-3.7V)	8	
Pin 5	I ² C SCL	6	
Pin 6	I ² C SDA	5	

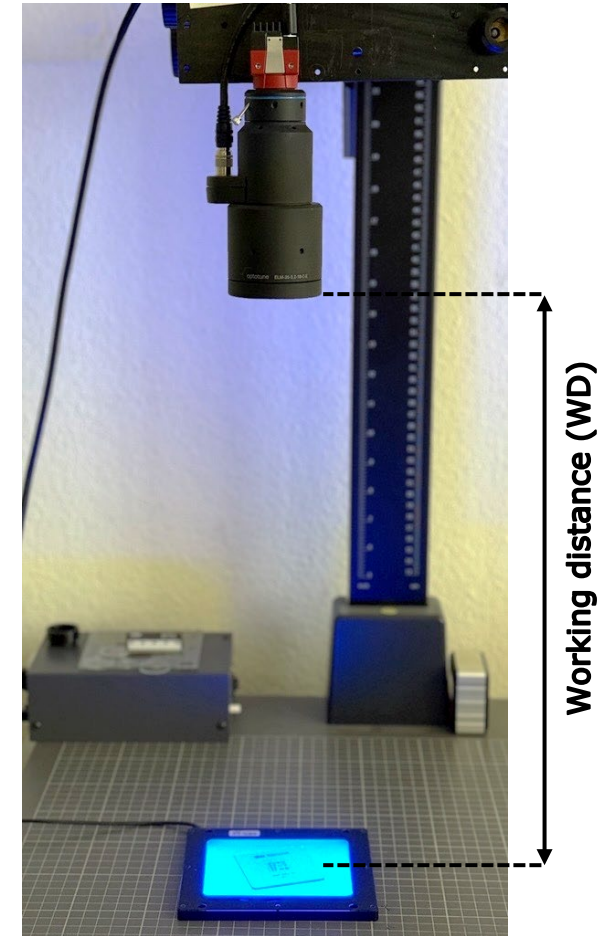
Hirose connector (HR10G-7R-6SB)	Function	Value	
Pin 1	GPIO Trigger	-	
Pin 2	Analog In	0-10V	
Pin 3	UART Tx / I ² C SCL	TTL	
Pin 4	UART Rx / I ² C SDA	TTL	
Pin 5	GND	-	
Pin 6	Vcc	5-24V	

Mechanical drawing



Test Setup

Camera:	Alvium 1800 C-2040 1.1" 4512 x 4512 px Pixel size = 2.74 μ m Nyquist rate = 182 lp/mm C-mount
Lens:	ELM-25-3.2-18-C
Tunable lens:	EL-12-30-TC-VIS-16D SN: CGAM1792
Orientation:	Vertical Optical Axis
Driver:	ECC-1C SN: CXAB1413, FW: 2.0.741648
Target:	USAF chrome target, positive
Light:	White backlight (LED1-FLS-110x110W) Blue backlight



Field of view with 1.1" sensor

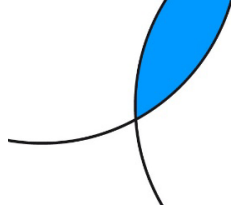
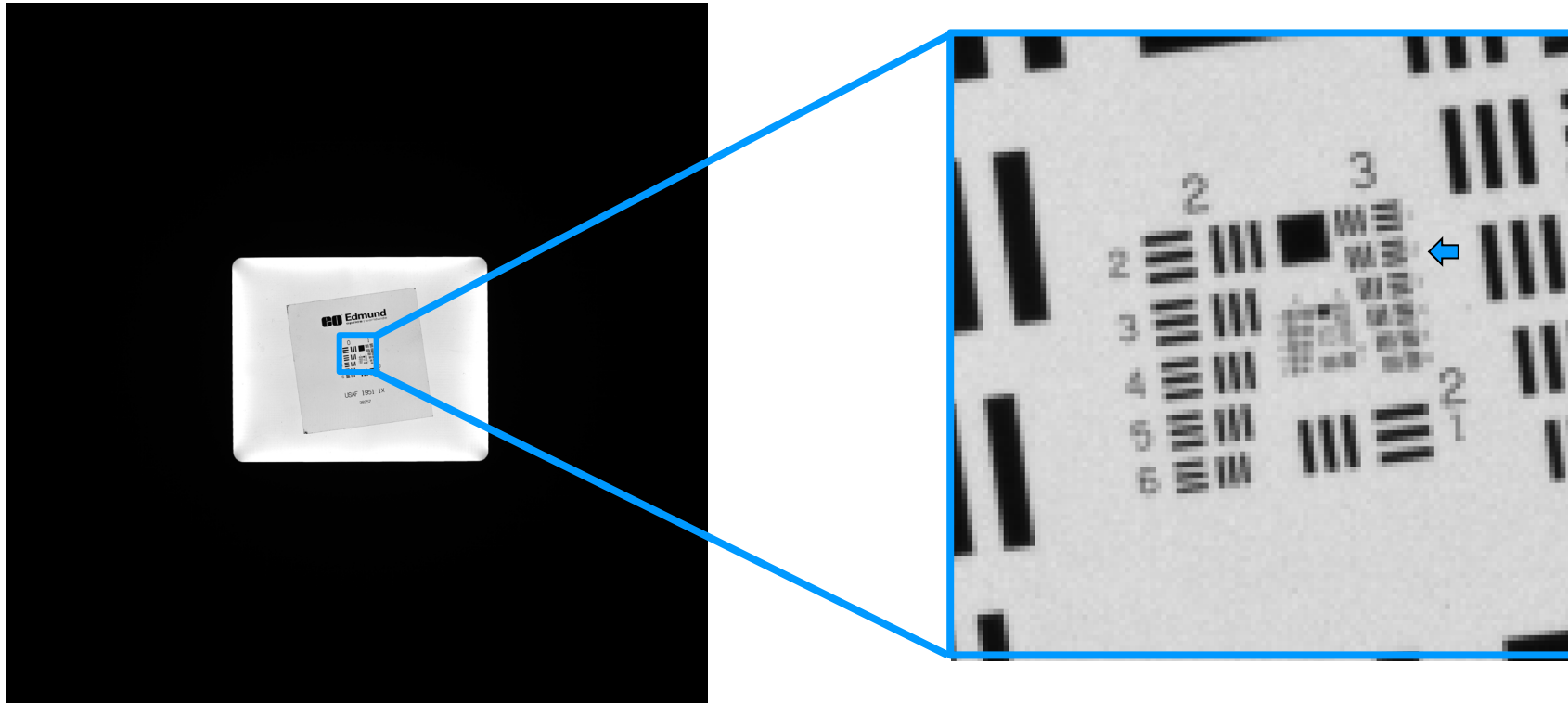


Image size (2.74 μm pixel size):

- Width = 12.4 mm
- Height = 12.4 mm
- Diagonal = 17.5 mm

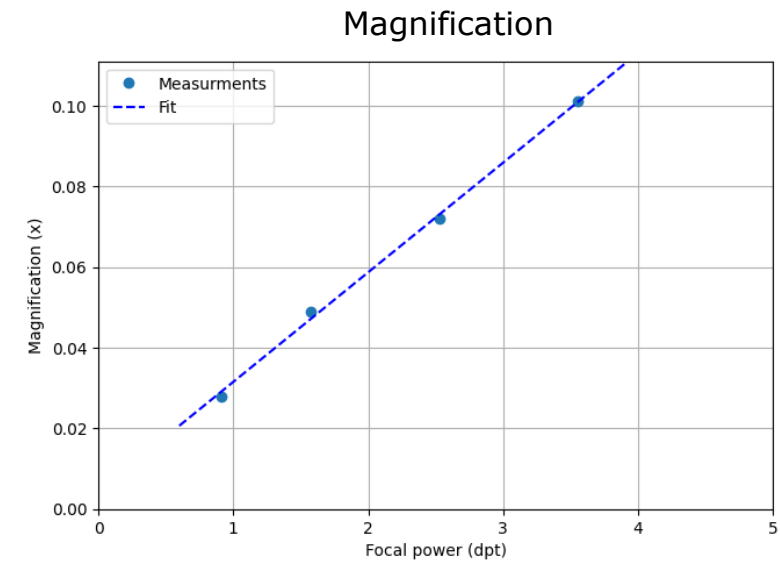
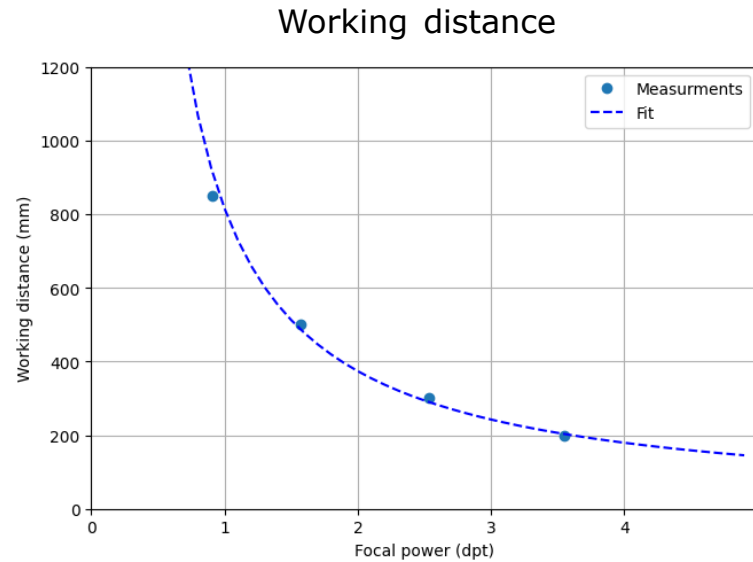
Image evaluation

- All the images are taken at Gain 0, and without gamma correction
- The intensity of illumination is controlled to adjust the histogram of the images
- After acquisition, images are zoomed in to show the resolution-limited element



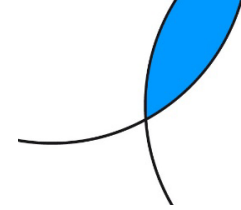
Working distance, Magnification

- Magnification and working distance of this ELM is very well aligned with an ento-centric lens



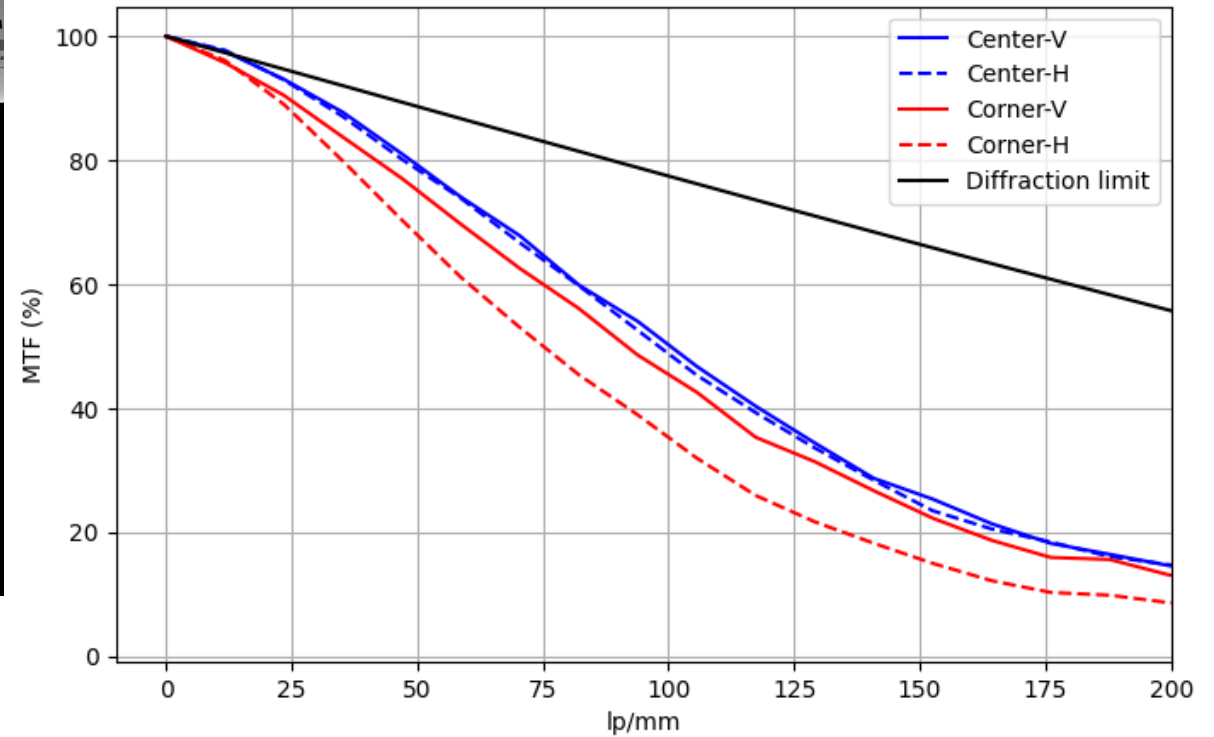
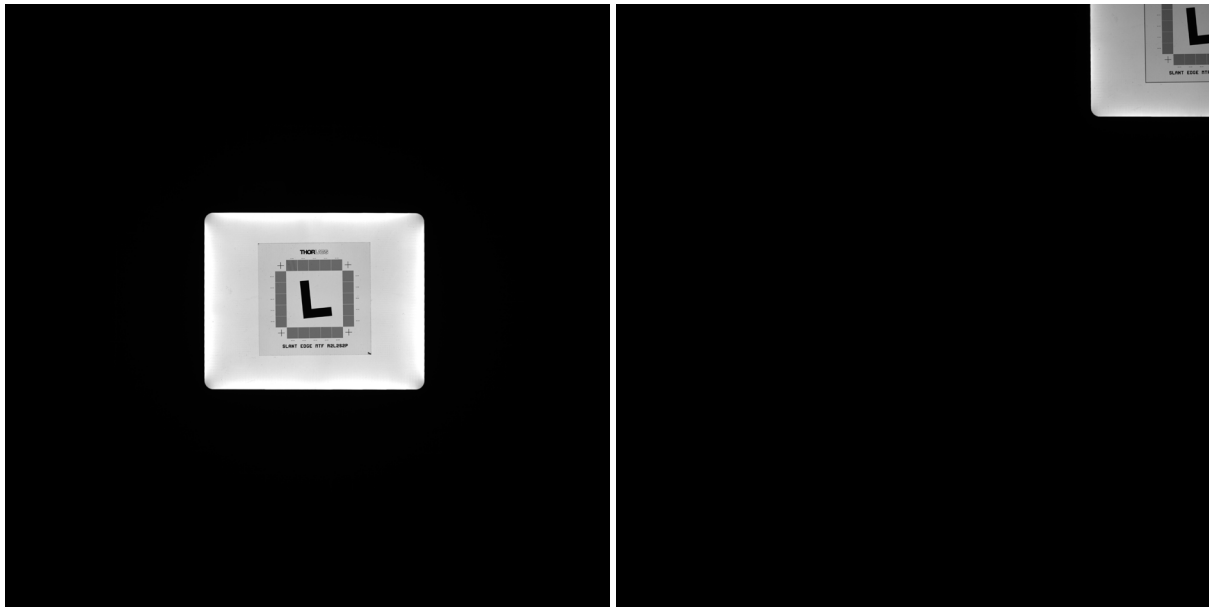
- * Measured with blue LED backlight
- * Magnification measured at the center of the image

Slanted-Edge MTF



Center

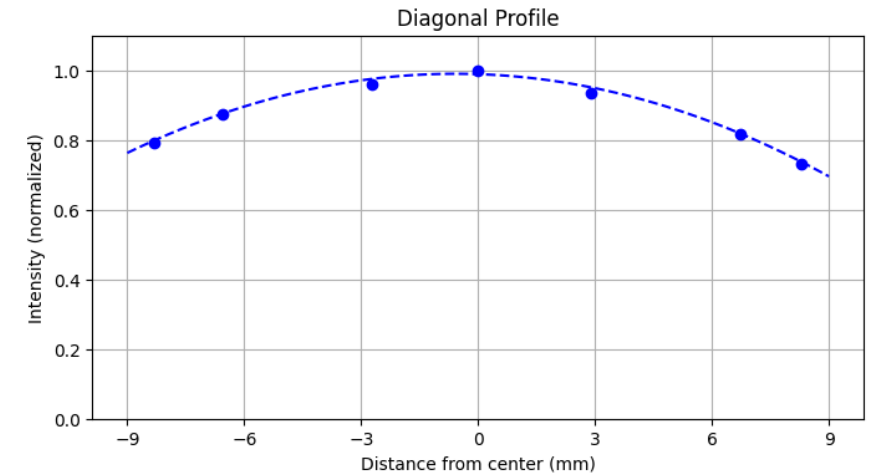
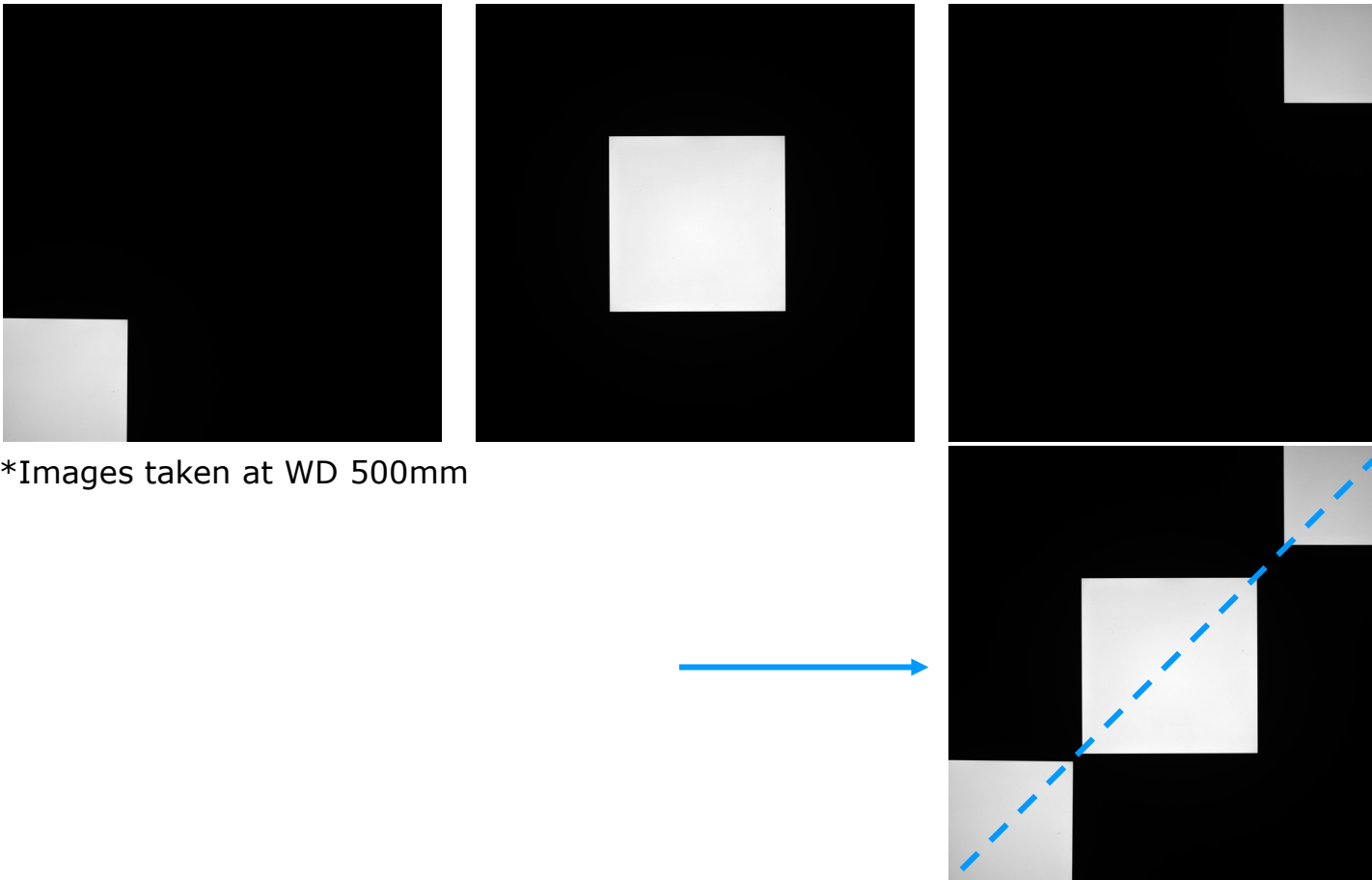
Corner



*Images taken with the blue LED at WD 500mm

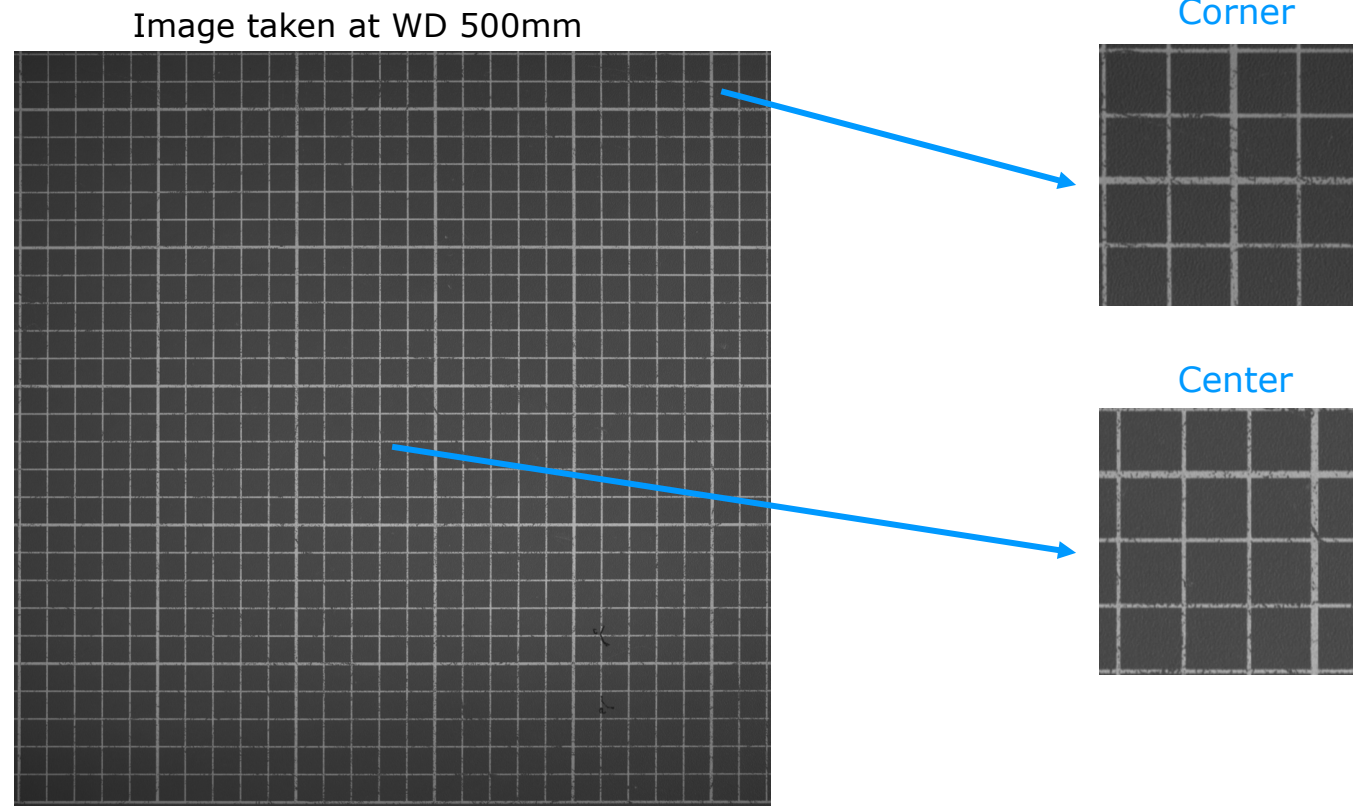
Relative illumination

- Due to the wide-angle FOV, we did image stitching for multiple measurements with a uniform LED
- Vignetting of this ELM is 0.49EV (29%) for 1.1" sensor
- There is a negligible dependence to the focal power/WD for the vignetting

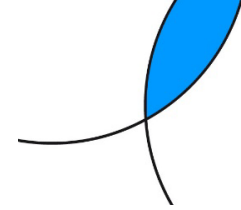


Distortion and field curvature

- We see some distortion but no field curvature
- Geometrical distortion value: $\leq 1\%$



WD 850 mm: +0.91dpt, Blue light Performance is close to Nyquist limit



Camera

Sensor size = 4512 x 4512 px

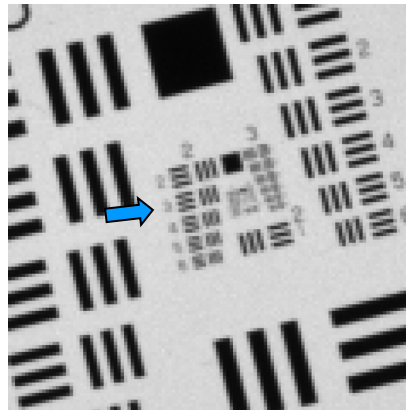
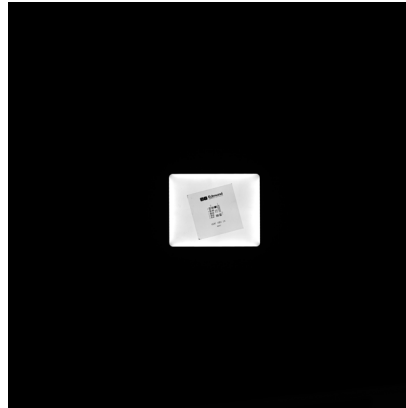
Pixel size = 2.74 μm

Nyquist limit = 182 lp/mm

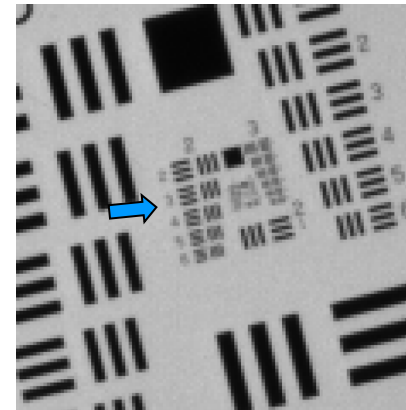
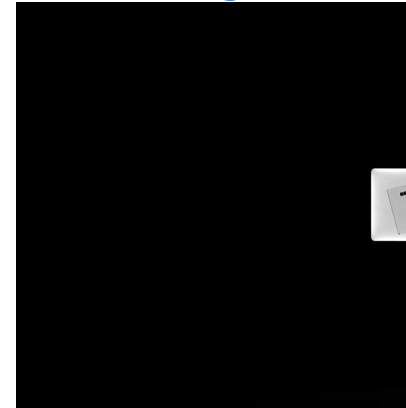
Light

Blue background illumination

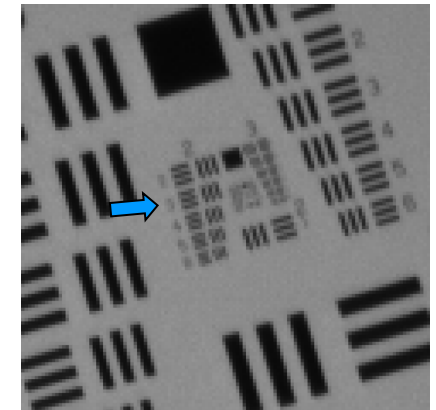
Center



Edge



Corner

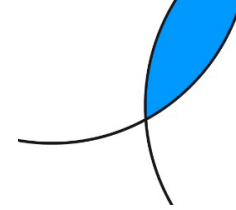


USAF element:	2/3
Line width (μm):	99.21
Lp/mm (object):	5
Magnification:	0.028
Lp/mm (image):	183

USAF element:	2/3
Line width (μm):	99.21
Lp/mm (object):	5
Magnification:	0.028
Lp/mm (image):	183

USAF element:	2/3
Line width (μm):	99.21
Lp/mm (object):	5
Magnification:	0.028
Lp/mm (image):	183

WD 500 mm: +1.57dpt, Blue light Performance is close to Nyquist limit



Camera

Sensor size = 4512 x 4512 px

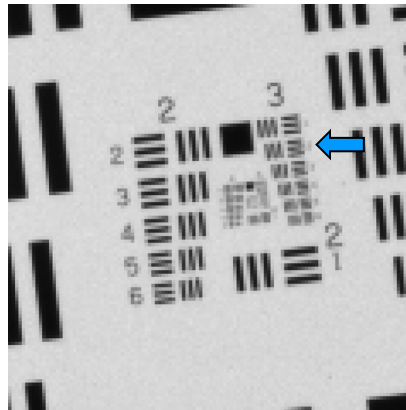
Pixel size = 2.74 μm

Nyquist limit = 182 lp/mm

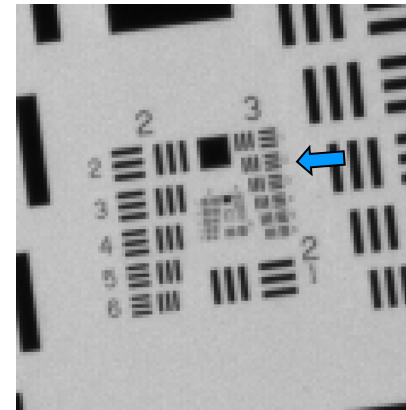
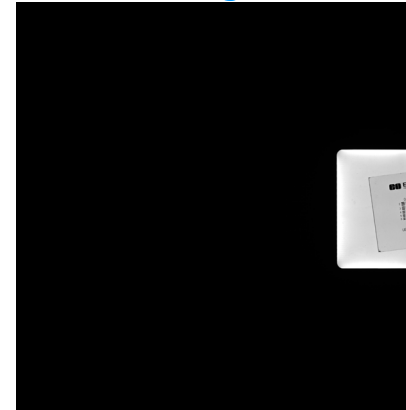
Light

Blue background illumination

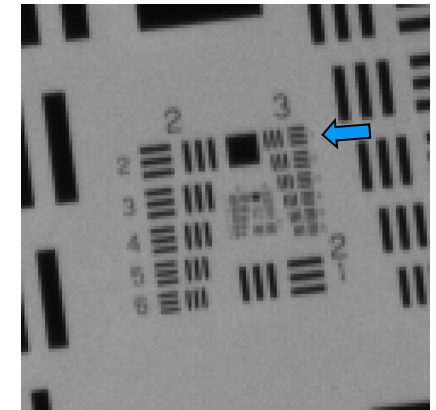
Center



Edge



Corner

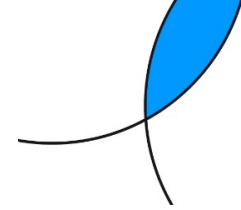


USAF element: 3/2
 Line width (μm): 55.68
 Lp/mm (object): 9
 Magnification: 0.049
Lp/mm (image): 183

3/2
 55.68
 9
 0.049
183

3/1
 62.5
 8
 0.049
163

WD 300 mm: +2.53dpt, Blue light Performance is close to Nyquist limit



Camera

Sensor size = 4512 x 4512 px

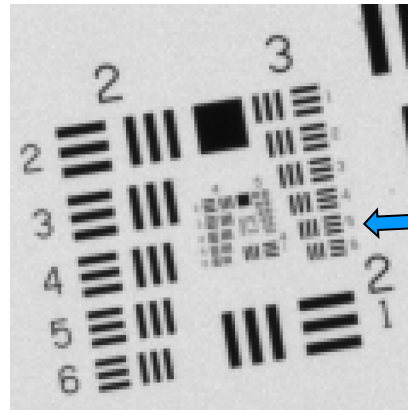
Pixel size = 2.74 μm

Nyquist limit = 182 lp/mm

Light

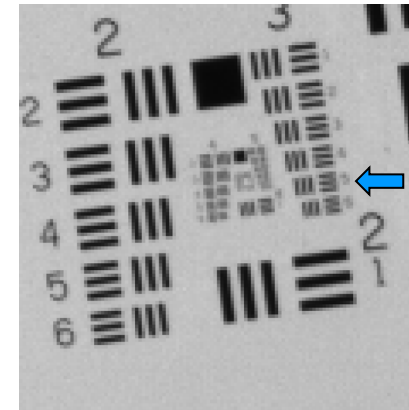
Blue background illumination

Center



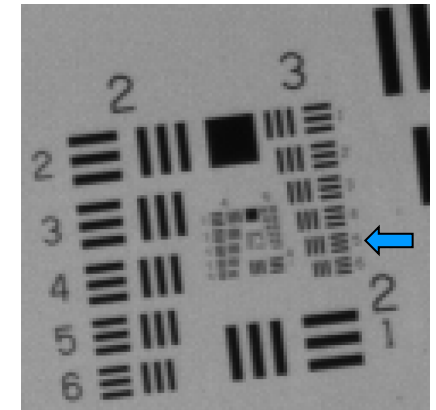
USAF element:	3/5
Line width (μm):	39.37
Lp/mm (object):	13
Magnification:	0.072
Lp/mm (image):	177

Edge



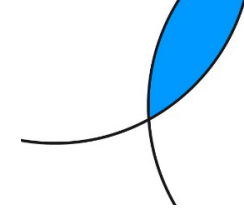
USAF element:	3/5
Line width (μm):	39.37
Lp/mm (object):	13
Magnification:	0.072
Lp/mm (image):	177

Corner



USAF element:	3/5
Line width (μm):	39.37
Lp/mm (object):	13
Magnification:	0.072
Lp/mm (image):	177

WD 200 mm: +3.55dpt, Blue light Performance is close to Nyquist limit



Camera

Sensor size = 4512 x 4512 px

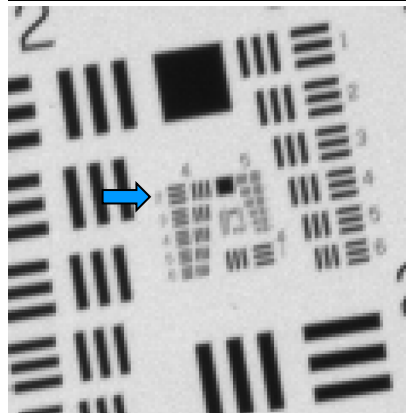
Pixel size = 2.74 μm

Nyquist limit = 182 lp/mm

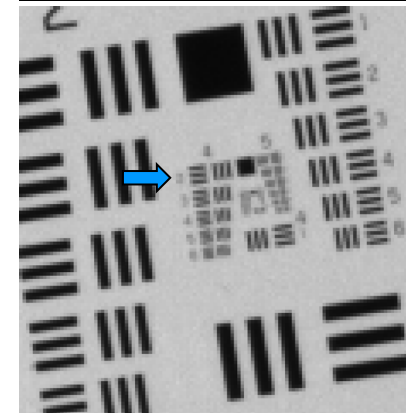
Light

Blue background illumination

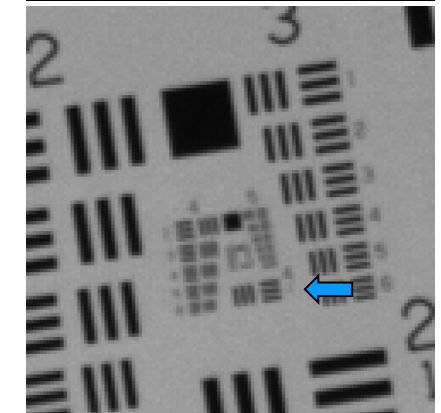
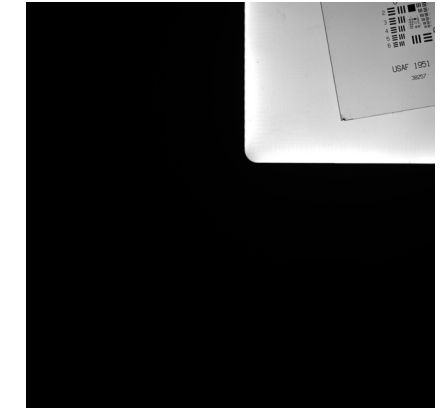
Center



Edge



Corner



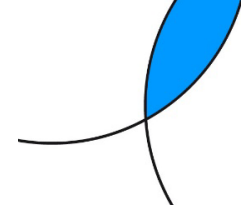
USAF element:	4/2
Line width (μm):	27.84
Lp/mm (object):	18
Magnification:	0.101
Lp/mm (image):	179

USAF element:	4/2
Line width (μm):	27.84
Lp/mm (object):	18
Magnification:	0.101
Lp/mm (image):	179

USAF element:	4/1
Line width (μm):	31.25
Lp/mm (object):	16
Magnification:	0.101
Lp/mm (image):	159

Polychromatic performance: White LED vs. Blue LED

WD 500mm, +1.57dpt



Camera

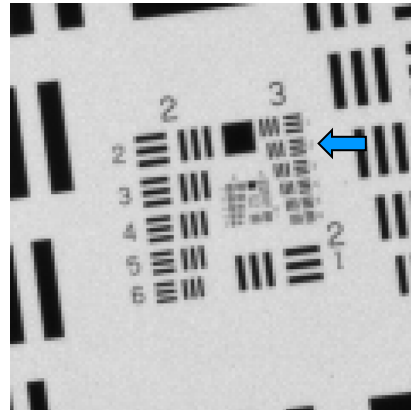
Sensor size = 4512 x 4512 px

Pixel size = 2.74 μm

Nyquist limit = 182 lp/mm

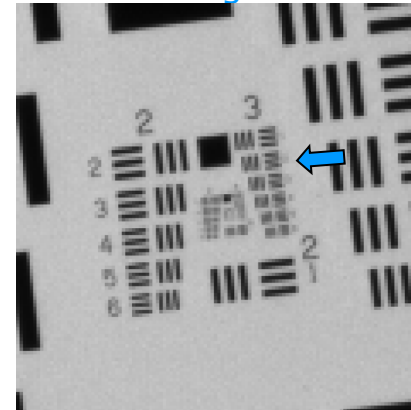
Blue

Center



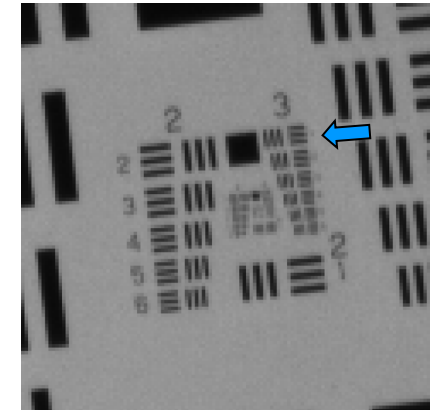
183 LP/mm

Edge



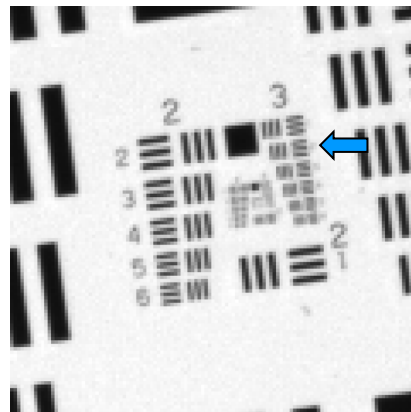
183 LP/mm

Corner

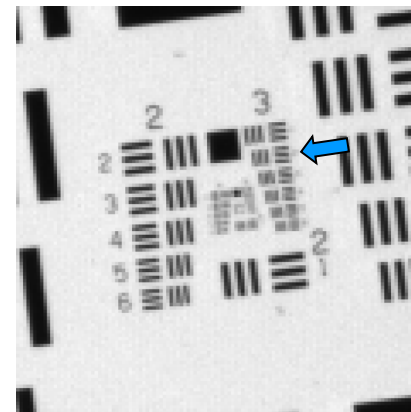


163 LP/mm

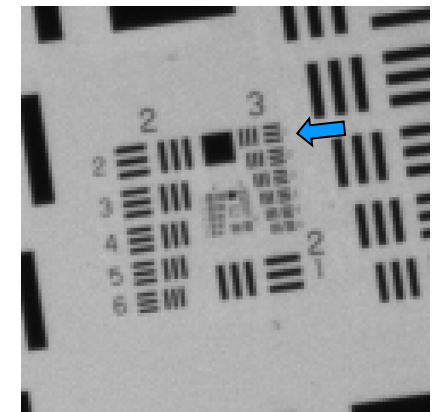
White



183 LP/mm



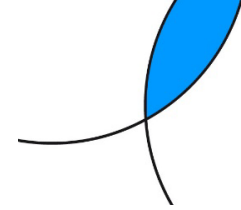
183 LP/mm



163 LP/mm

Vertical vs. Horizontal optical axis

WD 500mm, +1.57/1.42dpt, White LED



Camera

Sensor size = 4512 x 4512 px

Pixel size = 2.74 μm

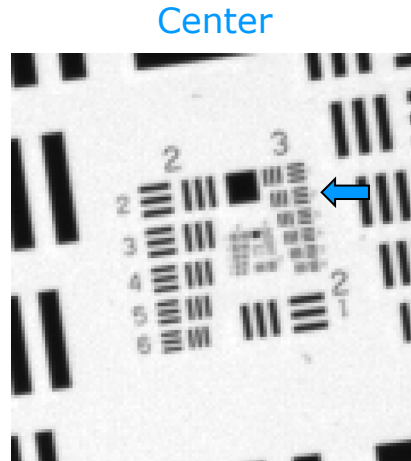
Nyquist limit = 182 lp/mm

Light

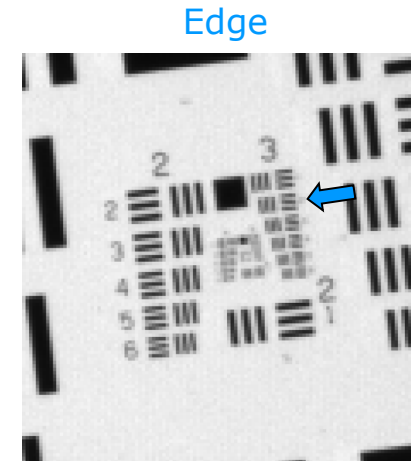
White background illumination

EL-12-30 Gravity coma: 0.18λ

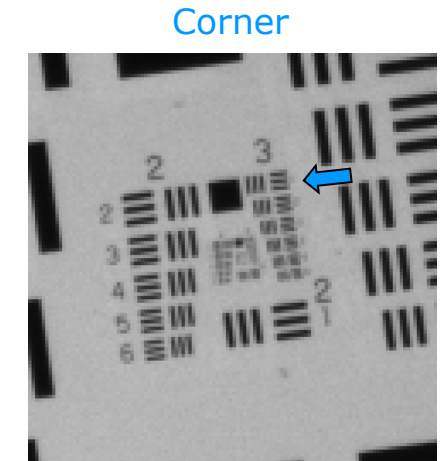
Vertical OA



183 LP/mm

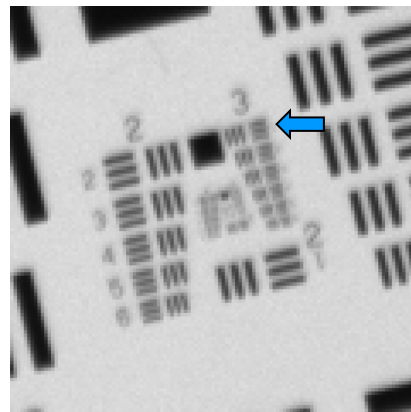


183 LP/mm

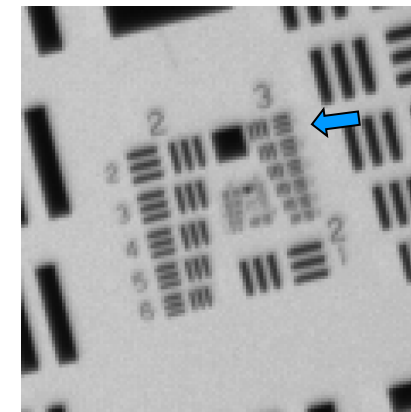


163 LP/mm

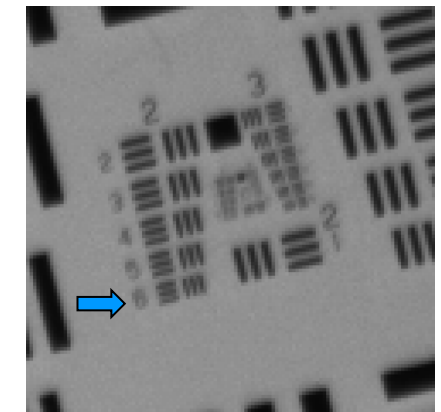
Horizontal OA



163 LP/mm



163 LP/mm



146 LP/mm